

## APSU Writing Center

### APA 7th Edition - Citing Thesis or Dissertation

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##### General In-Text Format

- **Parenthetical:** (Author Last Name, Year)
- **Narrative:** Author Last Name (Year)

##### Examples

- **Parenthetical citation:** (Kabir, 2016)
- **Narrative citation:** Kabir (2016)

##### General Reference Format

Author's Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year published). *Title of dissertation or thesis* (Publication No. #) [Type of Thesis/Dissertation, Name of Institution]. Database Name. URL (if available)

##### Examples

Kabir, J. M. (2016). *Factors influencing customer satisfaction at a fast food hamburger chain: The relationship between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty* (Publication No. 10169573) [Doctoral dissertation, Wilmington University]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

Chang, R. S. (2025). *The role of environmental sustainability practices in corporate decision-making* [Master's thesis, Stanford University]. Stanford Digital Repository.  
<https://purl.stanford.edu/xyz12345>

Garcia, M. J. (2024). *Investigating the effectiveness of mindfulness interventions for reducing burnout in healthcare professionals* (Publication No. 45562217) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Texas]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.

- **Publication Numbers:** If provided by the database, include the publication number in parentheses after the title (without italics).
- **Degree Information:** Include "Doctoral dissertation" or "Master's thesis" in square brackets, followed by the institution name.
- **URLs:** Include a URL if accessible for readers. If the URL requires login access, end with the name of the database or repository.



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Reference

*\*This packet is adapted from the information from the American Psychological Association.\**

American Psychological Association. (2020, February). *Published Dissertation or Thesis References.*

<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/published-dissertation-references>