

APSU Writing Center
CSE Style (In-Text Citations)

In-Text Citations

- You must include the last name of the author(s) and the year of publication in the text of your paper.

- **Include last name and year in parentheses:**
 - **Example:** Fluoridated water as well as various fluoride products such as toothpaste provide fluoride ions necessary for remineralization (Jones 2020).

- **Include the last name in the text and the year in parentheses:**
 - **Example:** Jones states that fluoridated water as well as various fluoride products such as toothpaste provide fluoride ions necessary for remineralization (2020).

- **2 authors:**
 - **Example:** (Jones and Adams 2020)

- **More than 2 authors:**
 - **Example:** (Jones et al. 2020)

- **No author:**
 - **Example:** (Fluoridated water... 2020) - use the first few letters of the title and follow with an ellipsis

- **No date:**
 - **Example:** (Smith [Date unknown]) - use the first few letters of the title and follow with an ellipsis

APSU Writing Center
CSE Style (Reference List)

Book - Single Author:

- Author Last Name First Initial(s). Date of publication. Title of book. Publisher location:
Publisher.
- **Example:** Hamilton LD. 2018. The Arctic fox: life at the top of the world. New York: Voyageur Press.

Book - 2 authors:

- **Example:** Wagner M, Taylor AW. 2019. The life of Mark Twain. San Francisco: History Press.

Book - 3+ authors (list all authors):

- **Example:** Smith TM, Jones AM, Thompson PN, Pernell WT, Nixon LJ, Wilson MT. 2020. Landmarks of scientific socialism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

E-Book:

- **Example:** Wagner M, Taylor AW. 2019. The life of Mark Twain [Internet]. San Francisco: History Press; [cited 2020 Sept 28]. Available from:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/surricc-ebooks/detail.action?docID=1188357>

Edited Book:

- Editor Last Name First Initial(s). Date of publication. Title of book. Publisher location:
Publisher.
- **Example:** Munoz LP, Young AS, editors. 2020. The German ideology. New York: Penguin.

Article from a Library Database:

- Author last name, first initial(s). Date. Article Title. Abbreviated journal title [Internet]. [cited date]; volume(issue): page numbers. Available from: web address (include the DOI number, article or document number, if available)
- **Example:** Castonguay LG, Boswell JF, Constantino MJ, Goldfried MR, Hill CE. 2010 Jan. Training implications of harmful effects of psychological treatments. Am Psychol [Internet]. [accessed 2019 Oct 24]; 65(1):34-49. Available from: <https://login.proxy172.nclive.org/login?url=https://www.proquest.com/docview/1858170730?accountid=14179>

Web page:

- **Example:** Perez-Pena, R. 2020 Sept 29. Coronavirus deaths pass one million worldwide. New York Times [Internet]. [accessed 2020 Oct 24]. Available from:
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/09/28/world/covid-1-million-deaths.html>