

APSU Writing Center

MLA Style 9th Edition - Encyclopedias & Dictionaries

Encyclopedia or Dictionary From Library Database - Known Author

In-text Citation Format

(Author's Last Name)

Examples

(Runggaldier)

(Smith)

Works Cited Format

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, edited by Editor's First Name Last Name, Edition if given and not first edition, vol. Volume Number if more than one volume, Publisher Name, Date of Publication, pp. First Page-Last Page. *Name of Database*. DOI or URL.

Examples

Runggaldier, Astrid. "Holmul." *Grove Art Online*, Oxford UP, 12 July 2021. *Oxford Art Online*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/oao/9781884446054.013.90000138574>.

Smith, John. "Renaissance." *The Encyclopedia of World History*, edited by Michael Johnson, 2nd ed., vol. 3, *Oxford University Press*, 2001, pp. 345-347. JSTOR, doi:10.1234/56789.

Encyclopedia or Dictionary From Library Database - Unknown Author

In-text Citation Format

("Shortened Title of Entry")

Examples

("Holmul")

("Birds")

("Music")

Works Cited Format

"Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, edited by Editor's First Name Last Name, Edition if given and not first edition, vol. Volume Number, Publisher Name, Date of Publication, pp. First Page-Last Page. *Name of Database*. <https://doi.org/DOI> if there is one.

Examples

The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Archaeology. Edited by Colin Renfrew and Paul Bahn, 2nd ed., Cambridge University Press, 2006. *EBSCOhost*, <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=e000xna&AN=172843&site=ehost-live>.

The New Encyclopedia of Birds. Oxford University Press, 2014. JSTOR, doi:10.1234/56789.

The Oxford Companion to Music. Oxford University Press, 2011. *ProQuest*, <https://search.proquest.com/docview/123456789>.

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Encyclopedia or Dictionary From a Website - Known Author

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Examples

(McLean)

(Davis)

Works Cited Format

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, Publication or Update Date, *Name of Website*. URL. Accessed Day Month Year site was visited.

Examples

McLean, Steve. "The Tragically Hip." *The Canadian Encyclopedia*, 26 Mar. 2015, *Historica Canada*.
www.thecanadianencyclopedia.com/en/article/the-tragically-hip-emc. Accessed 27 Jun. 2016.

Smith, John. "Ancient Greece." *The World Encyclopedia*, Market House Books, 15 Nov. 2022,
www.example.com/ancient-greece.

Encyclopedia or Dictionary From a Website - Unknown Author

In-text Citation Format

("Shortened Title of Entry" Page Number)

Examples

("Ancient Greece" 20)

("Climate Change" 15)

Works Cited Format

"Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, Publisher, Publication Date, URL.

Examples

"Ancient Greece." *The World Encyclopedia*, Market House Books, 15 Nov. 2022,
www.example.com/ancient-greece.

"Climate Change." *Environmental Encyclopedia*, Environmental Press, 2020,
www.example.com/climate-change.

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Encyclopedia or Dictionary Entry In Print - Known Author

In-text Citation Format

(Last Name Page Number)

Examples

(Barber 67)

(Smith 345)

Works Cited Format

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, edited by Editor's First Name Last Name, Edition if given and not first edition, vol. Volume Number, Publisher Name, Year of Publication, pp. First Page-Last Page.

Examples

Jones, Emily. "Psychology." *The Dictionary of Science*, edited by Robert Davis, 4th ed., Penguin Books, 2010, p. 78.

Smith, John. "Renaissance." *The Encyclopedia of World History*, edited by Michael Johnson, 2nd ed., vol. 3, Oxford University Press, 2001, pp. 345-347.

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In-text Citation Format

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Examples

("Guyana" 283)

("Renaissance" 125)

Works Cited Format

"Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, edited by Editor's First Name Last Name, vol. Volume Number, Publisher Name, Year of Publication, pp. First Page-Last Page.

Examples

"Guyana." *Oxford Encyclopedia of World History*, edited by Market House Books, vol. 2, Oxford UP, 1998, pp. 283.

"Renaissance." *Encyclopedia Britannica*, edited by William Smith, vol. 4, Britannica Publishers, 2005, pp. 125.



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Works Cited

Columbia College, Canada. *MLA Citation Guide (9th Edition): Encyclopedias & Dictionaries*. <https://columbiacollege-ca.libguides.com/MLA9/encyclopedias>. Accessed 20 March 2024.

Modern Language Association. "Citations by Format." <https://style.mla.org/works-cited/citations-by-format/>. Accessed 20 March 2024.

University of Nevada, Reno Library. *MLA Citation Guide (MLA 9th Edition): Encyclopedias and Dictionaries*. <https://guides.library.unr.edu/mlacitation/encyclopediasanddictionaries>. Accessed 20 March 2024.